

Half life - time it takes for  
 $\frac{1}{2}$  mass to decay. (Go by c-hr)

$$E = mc^2$$

MASS  $\rightarrow$  Energy  
 hold nucleus  
 together - stable.

Apr 10-8:29 AM

Nuclear -  $1^{\circ}$  rxns

$$t_{1/2} = \frac{0.693}{K}$$

$$\ln A_t = -Kt + \ln A_0$$

How much you have  
 at time  $t$ .

Starting amount

Apr 10-9:04 AM

$^{60}\text{Co}$   $t_{1/2} = 5.3 \text{ yrs.}$   $1 \text{ mg}$

$^{60}\text{Co}$   $15.9 \text{ yrs} = \text{--- mg}$

$1 \xrightarrow{5.3} 0.5 \xrightarrow{5.3} 0.25 \xrightarrow{5.3} 0.125 \text{ mg}$

*(0.125 mg circled in purple)*

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$1 \text{ g } ^{90}\text{Sr}$ ,  $0.953 \text{ g}$  remains after  $2 \text{ yrs}$

Ⓐ  $t_{1/2} = ?$     Ⓑ how much  $^{90}\text{Sr}$  after  $5 \text{ yrs}$

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Ⓐ  $t_{1/2} = \frac{0.693}{k}$

$\ln A_t = -kt + \ln A_0$   
 $\ln 0.953 = -k(2) + \ln 1$   
 $* k = 0.024 \text{ yr}^{-1} *$

*( $t_{1/2} = 28.8 \text{ yrs}$  circled in purple)*

Ⓑ  $\ln A_t = -kt + \ln A_0$      $A_0 = 1 \text{ g}$   
 $\ln A_t = -(0.024)(5) + \ln 1$   
 $A_t = 0.887 \text{ g}$  ← after  $5 \text{ yrs}$

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21 / 34, 36, 40

Apr 10-9:13 AM

Apr 10-9:16 AM