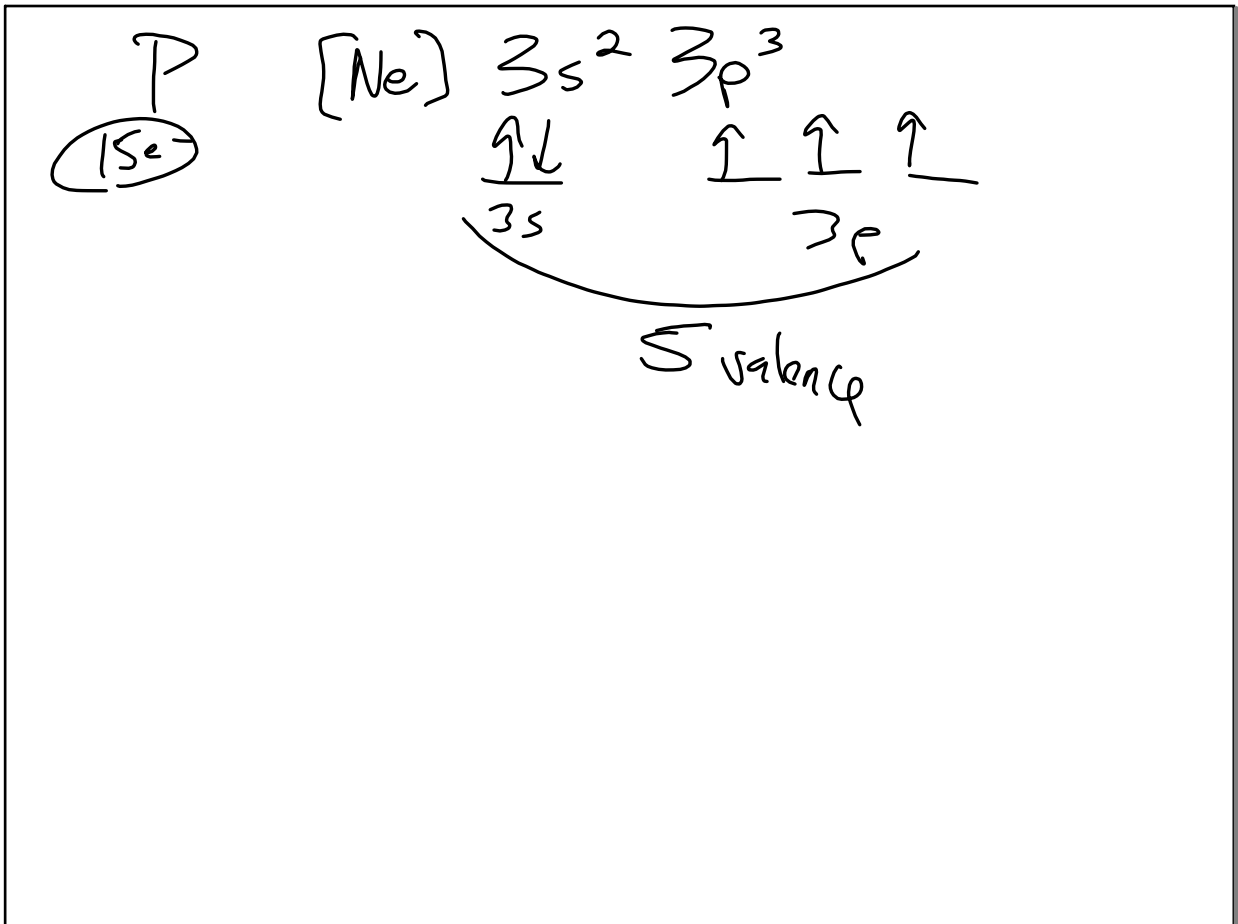


Oct 30-8:06 AM



Oct 30-8:18 AM

(6.68) V  $23e^-$  3 unpaired  
2 valence  
 $[Ar] 4s^2 3d^3$   
 $[1s^2 2s^2 2p^6 3s^2 3p^6]$   
 $\uparrow$   
 $\#18 + 20$

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### 4 Quantum Numbers

"Address" for each  $e^-$

- ① Principle energy level  $\rightarrow$  P.E.L.
- ② azimuthal energy level  $\rightarrow$  Sublevel
- ③ Magnetic quantum #  $-l$  to  $+l$
- ④ SPIN  $\uparrow \downarrow$   
 $\uparrow$   $+\frac{1}{2}$   
 $\downarrow$   $-\frac{1}{2}$  down

Oct 30-8:25 AM

$\begin{array}{ccc} \uparrow & \uparrow & \text{---} \\ -1 & 0 & +1 \\ & 2p & \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{c|c|c|c} s & p & d & f \\ \hline 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \end{array}$

$n = 2$   
 $l = 1$   
 $m = 0$      $-l$  to  $+l$      $-1, 0, +1$   
 $S = +\frac{1}{2}$

$2, 1, 0, +\frac{1}{2}$

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$\begin{array}{ccccc} & 3d & & & \\ \uparrow\downarrow & \uparrow\downarrow & \uparrow & \uparrow & \uparrow \\ -2 & -1 & 0 & +1 & +2 \\ & 3d & & & \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{c|c|c|c} s & p & d & f \\ \hline 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \end{array}$

$n$      $l$      $-l$  to  $+l$      $S$   
 $M$   
 $3$      $2$      $-1$      $-\frac{1}{2}$

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possible

$n$	$l$	$m$	$s$
2	0	0	$-\frac{1}{2}$
2	1		

$\uparrow$  (circled)  $\downarrow$

---

$\cancel{\phi}$

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$n$	$l$	$m$	$s$
3	3	2	$+\frac{1}{2}$

$\swarrow$  3rd PE C

$\searrow$  "f"

~~No 3f~~

$l \Rightarrow \text{Max of } (n-1)$

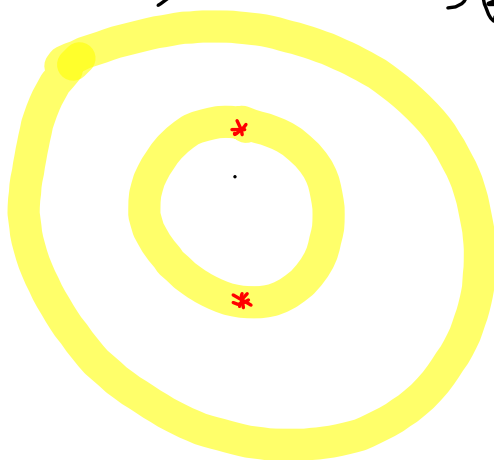
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# Heisenberg's Uncertainty Principle

location

us

speed



only 1/2  
at a time

Oct 30-8:42 AM

$$6.64$$
$$+ h$$

Oct 30-8:47 AM